Multichannel Power Electrochemical Workstation

ZIVE MP5



Including Internal FRA/ZRA 10Volts/5Amp

For
Battery/Supercapacitor
Solar Cell
Fuel Cell
Corrosion
Material Testing
Sensor/BioElectrochemistry

Voп A ech

The ZIVE MPS, the outstanding multichannel Potentiostate/ Galvanostat/FRA, is the best choice for the complete DC and impedance characterization of corrosion, coating, sensor and other fundamental electrochemical analysis. And also, its versatile functions make it suitabe to other application including various energy sources and storage such as fuel cells, batteries, solar cells, and super capacitors.

Each channel is designed under FPGA and DSP control with high speed capability.

DAC Control

: Two sets of high speed 16bit DAC(50MHz) for offset & scanning & one set of 16bit DAC(1MHz) for auxiliary analog output control.

ADC Reading

: Two sets of 16 bit 500kHz ADC for reading voltage/current and 4 channel 16bit 250kHz ADCs for auxiliary data input such as temperature, auxiliary voltage etc. It provides high frequency EIS, fast pulse techniques and high speed sampling time.

Each channel of ZIVE MP5 is equipped with a Frequency Response Analyzer(FRA) as standard and it provides high performance impedance measurements over the frequency range 10uHz to 1MHz. The ZRA(zero resistance ammeter) function can measure max. 5Amp in galvanic corrosion technique. The system is supplied with four(4) advanced software packages, which are catagorized by application fields. With this advanced software packages, user can widen ZIVE MP5's flexibility.

System Features

- Versatile high quality multichannel potentiostat/galvanostat/impedance analyzer
- 8 fully independent channels with 14 EIS techniques capability including multisine
- Multichannel FRA function to control an external electronic load or 3rd party potentiostat/galvanostat is available as standard
- Current interrupt IR measurement
 IR compensation available(dynamic, positive feedback)
- Voltage pulse or current pulse charge/discharge test(GSM,CDMA etc.), sine wave function for ripple simulation in battery test package and pulse plating available
- High speed data sampling time
 - 2usec or 3usec depending on data point number
- Fast sweep mode(5000V/sec with 10mV data sampling)
- 3 measurement/control voltage ranges & 11 measurement/control current ranges
- Internal 542,000 data point storage and continuing experiment regardless of PC failure
- Full software packages are included as standard
 - Corrosion test software package(COR)
- EIS test software package(EIS)
- Electrochemical analysis software package(EAS)
- Energy software package(BAT)
- Channel expandable up to 32 channels
- Free software upgrade

Hardware Features

- ±10V@5Amp control range per channel
- Wide current ranges(5A to 500pA) for various applications (500pA with gain)
- Min. number of channels : 2 channels
- Independent operation by FPGA with DSP
- Built-in FRA per channel for impedance measurement
- Bipolar pulse capability
- K-type thermocouple input for temperature measurement as standard
- Simultaneous 3 auxiliary voltage measurements
- 1 auxiliary analog output
- 3 digital outputs & 2 digital inputs
- External booster(ZB series) interface for high current application
- External multiplexer(MUX series) interface for a sequential measurements on multiple electrochemical cells

Front View



• Channel View



1 current input

Versatility

The ZIVE MP5's system comes with additional three analog inputs (auxiliary voltage input) and 1 analog output along with 3 digital outputs and 2 digital inputs, and one temperature input for K type thermocouple. It will help user expand the usage of the instrument.

For example,

- 1. User can measure the voltage between working and reference electrode and, by using 2 additional analog inputs(auxiliary voltage input), user can also measure the voltage between reference and counter electrode and working and counter electrode as well.
- 2. With analog output, the system can control rotating speed of the rotator, MFC flow rate etc. by ±10V full scale.
- User can control on/off of an external device by 3 DO(digital ouput) signal and 2 DI(digital input) signal from an external device can be used for cutoff condition.

Safety and Maintenance

- Even though the communication failure occurs between PC and ZIVE MP5, the system continues its experiment on channel and saves the data into ZIVE memory up to 542,000 data point set. After the communication is restored, ZIVE will transfer saved data to PC automatically or user can transfer data when he/she wants. This function will be highly efficient for long time experiment.
- User can define a safety condition setting by inputting his/her own safety levels for voltage, current, temperature etc. If the measurement value exceeds this setting value, the system will automatically stop to protect the system and cell.
- 3. If the control value of voltage or current is different from measured value, the experiment will stop automatically to protect the cell.
- 4. Automatic calibration function is available for user calibration.
- 5. The system has its own hardware parameters and calibration data.
- The channels feature plug-n-play setup for easy instrallation and removal.
- 7. The system is controlled from a PC via USB.
- 8. An 8 channel system can be expanded to a 16ch-, a 24ch-system etc. by using an USB hub.

Application

The ZIVE MP5 multichannel electrochemical workstation is ideal for evaluation power devices such as battery materials, fuel cells, super capacitors, solar cells, etc. With low current capability, the system can be used for fundamental research in electrochemistry, development and quality assurance of new sensors, corrosion/coatings, etc.

Batteries



The system is very well adapted for researches on the cycling behavior of battery. It provides various control modes for battery cycling. It can support EVS (electrochemical voltage spectroscopy)/GITT/PITT test. Fast pulse capability for GSM, CDMA test is included in battery test software package. Pulse profile measurement function to check pulse shape is available. For ripple simulation test, sine wave charging/discharging is available.

Super Capacitors



The ZIVE MP5 has fast potentiostat circuit with high speed data acquisition. This function is well applicable to super capacitor testing. Charging/discharging capability is used for this application.

Solar Cells



Solar cell development and production requires extensive material and device testing to improve efficiency and match individual cells for panel construction. The ZIVE MP5 is the best solution for photovoltaic cell characterization. With system's AI, AO, DI, and DO, the system can monitor other device's signal and also control them.

Fuel Cells



The ZIVE MP5 is ideal for characterizing the fuel cells and anodic/cathodic process mechanism at development and research grade. This system can be directly used for PEMFC, DMFC, and DEFC etc. The FRA can control an external electronic load for EIS measurement of fuel cell. I-V curve measurements in a full range of available current(autorange option is active during the I-V scan in order to ensure measurement with continuously high resolution).

Corrosion



The system is suitable for measuring low corrosion rates* and EIS test to evaluate corrosion. The ZRA function is supplied for galvanic corrosion measurement.

Sensors



The ZIVE MP5 can be used for sensor research using with DNA chips or screen printed electrodes. System's minimum current range is 500pA(with gain). Cyclic voltammetry, Chronoamperometry and EIS measurement can be used for this application.

General Electrochemistry



The ZIVE MP5 is also suitable for the development of bio-research, electron transfer kinetic studies and electrochemical analysis of compounds at low trace levels, where multichannel DC and impedance analysis is beneficial in providing high throughput of results.

Main Software SM

The Smart Manager (SM) is to control **ZIVE** MPS model and it provides user defined sequential test by using sequence file, technique menu and batch file. The batch file allows the users to do a serial test by combining sequence files and/or technique files.

The SM software is easy to use and supports various electrochemical experiments including functions of system control, schedule file editor, real time graph, analysis graph, user calibration, and data file treatment etc.

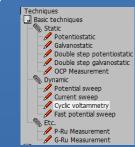


Technique list

Basic Techniques

- Basic techniques with standard functions
- 1) Potentiostatic
- 2) Galvanostatic
- 3) Double step potentiostatic
- 4) Double step galvanostatic
- 5) OCP measurement
- 6) Potential sweep
- 7) Current sweep
- 8) Cyclic voltammetry
- 9) Fast potential sweep
- 10) Potentiostatic Ru measurement
- 11) Galvanostatic Ru measurement

The above functions can be used sequentially by step control function.



Sequence editor

User can design his/her experiment procedure by using TASK sequential routine editor.

Control Task Parameters

Control Mode		
constant	GSTAT	constant current control
	Crate	constant Crate control
	PSTAT	constant voltage control
	POWER	constant power control
	LOAD	constant load control
	CC-CV	constant current constant voltage control
	Crate-CV	Crate constant voltage control
	CP-CV	constant power constant voltage control
	CL-CV	constant load constant voltage control
	Id	Id control
	Is	Is control
	OCP	OCP control
Step	GSTAT	current step control
	PSTAT	potential step control
Sweep	GSTAT	current sweep control
	FAST-G	fast current sweep control
	PSTAT	potential sweep control
	FAST-P	fast potential sweep control
EIS	GSTAT	galvanostatic EIS
	PSTAT	potentiostatic EIS
	OCP	OCP EIS
	PSUEDO	pseudo galvanostatic EIS
	HFR G	galvanostatic HFR
	HFR P	potentiostatic HFR
	MsineG	galvanostatic multisine EIS
	MsineP	potentiostatic multisine EIS
Rest		rest control
ZRA		ZRA control
Loop		loop control
Pulse	Vpulse	voltage pulse control
	Ipulse	current pulse control
	GSINE	current sine wave control
	PSINE	potential sine wave control

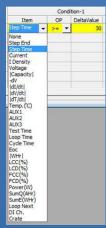


Sequence editor

- Constant potential, current, C-rate, power, load, OCP
- Sweep potential, current
- Fast sweep potential, current
- Staircase potential, current
- CC-CV, CP-CV, CL-CV, Crate-CV control
- Id, Is control
- EIS control
- Pulse or sinewave control
- Rest(voltage monitoring only)
- Loop(cycle) control

Cut-off(Vertex) Condition

- Time(step, test, loop, cycle)
- Current, current density
- Voltage
- Capacity
- C-rate
- -dV
- |dV/dt|
- |dl/dt| • Aux1
- Eoc
- etc.

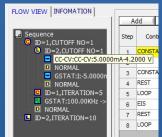


Cutoff condition

- Sampling Condition
 - $\bullet \ time, |dI/dt|, |dV/dt|, |dT/dt|, |dA1/dt|, burst \ time \\$

• Flow View

• User can see the sequence flow at a glance.



Flow view

Batch function

User can design batch file including multiple technique files and/or sequence files. With this batch file, user can experiment several techniques/sequence in series automatically.

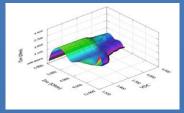


Smart Manager Advanced Software Package

For a wide range of application, advanced software packages for specific experimental techniques are available as standard.

EIS Software Package(EIS)

- 1. Potentiostatic EIS
- 2. Galvanostatic EIS
- 3. Pseudo galvanostatic EIS
- 5. Potentiodynamic PEIS
- 6. Galvanodynamic GEIS
- 7. Potentiodynamic HFR
- 8. Galvanodynamic HFR
- 9. Potentiostatic HFR monitor 10. Galvanostatic HFR monitor
- 11. Multisine potentiostatic EIS
- 12. Multisine galvanostatic EIS
- 13. Intermittent potentiostatic EIS
- 14. Intermittent galvanostatic EIS



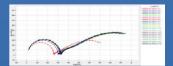
Coin cell intermittent PEIS 3D Nyquist plot by ZMAN

(*1) The system measures open circuit potential before each frequency change and applies AC sine



Galvanostatic EIS

Rs, Cp & Idc vs Vdc plot

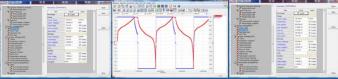


Intermittent Poteniostatic EIS

Energy Software Package(BAT)

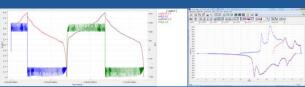
BAT software supports IR measurement.

- 1. Battery test techniques
- CC/CV test for cycle life test of lithium battery
- CC/CC test for cycle life test of NiCd or NiMH battery
- Discharging test
- EVS(Electrochemical voltage spectroscopy)
- Variable scan rate CV
- Potentiostatic IV curve
- Galvanostatic IV curve
- Steadystate CV
- GITT(Galvanostatic intermittent titration technique) test
- PITT(Potentiostatic intermittent titration technique) test



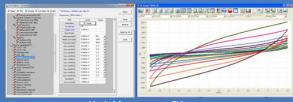
CC/CV test

CC/CC test



EVS test raw data

EVS graph format (dQ/dV vs. V)

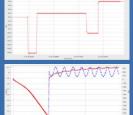


Variable scan rate CV



PITT test

• Pulse mode is available for GSM & CDMA profile. Pulse shape profile can be measured by user's demand.



Pulse shape profile monitor (micro seconds order)

Current sine wave (charge ripple simulation)

2. Control mode

- Charge: CC, CC-CV, pulse, sine wave
- Discharge: CC, CP, CR, pulse, sine wave

3. Cutoff condition

• time, voltage, current, power, temperature, auxV etc.

Various battery charge/discharge test is available including pulse discharge for GSM and CDMA application.

Corrosion Software Package(COR)

Corrosion technique supports IR compensation.

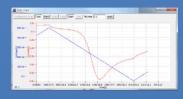
- 1. Tafel(Tafel experiment)
- 2. Rp(Polarization resistance)
- 3. Potentiodynamic
- 4. Galvanodynamic
- 5. Cyclic polarization
- 6. Ecorr vs. time
- 7. Galvanic corrosion 8. RpEc trend
- 9. Reactivation potential
- 10. Critical pitting potential
- 11. Potentiostatic ECN
- 12. Galvanostatic ECN
- 13. ZRA mode ECN

Electrochemical Analysis Software Package(EAS)

- 1. Step techniques CA(Chronoamperometry), CC(Chronocoulometry), CP(Chronopotentiometry)
- 2. Sweep techniques LSV(Linear sweep voltammetry), SDV(Sampled DC voltammetry), Fast CV, Fast LSV
- 3. Pulsed techniques DPV(Differential pulse voltammetry), SWV(Square wave voltammetry), DPA(Diff. pulse amperometry), NPV(Normal pulsed voltammetry), RNPV(Reverse normal pulse voltammetry), DNPV(Differential normal pulse

Each software package's upgrade will be provided at free of charge.

Strip Chart



provides real graph independently. You can monitor 2 Y axis data such as voltage, current, AuxV1,2,3, temperature, and can select channel(s) which set max. data point for showing strip chart length.

Simple Monitor

Il Simple monitor			- E
CH01 RUNNING	CH02 RUBNING	CH03 READY	CH04 READY
FINE 0:01:07	TIME 0:04:17	TIME 0.0158	TIME 0:91:59
VOLT 181.732/mV	FREQ 177.8300mHz	VOLT -1.220 FmV	VOLT -915:52736/
CURR 57:0525/A	MAGN 3:1807XOmm	CURRY 0.000 A	CURH 0:000 A
CAPA 1:2743/Ah	FH4G 175:3612mdog	CAPA 0.000 An	CMPA 0:000 Ab
CHOS READY	CH05 RUNNING	CH07 READY	CHOS READY
TIME 0.0056	TIME 0:05:48	TRIE 00158	TIME 0.9156
VOLT 284-2822mV	VOLT 1957:397:19	VOLT -510,35156V	VOLT -915.5273u/
CURR 0.000 At	CURN 51.1207UA	CURR 0000 A	CURR 0.500 A
CAPA 0.000 At	CAPA \$20.2081UAN	CAPA 0,000 An	CAPA 0.500 Ab

This display window is for monitor operation.

Control & Real Time Graph

Smart Manager provides 2 kinds of control & data acquisition with real time graph.





Multichannel Control Panel

Multichannel Data Monitor (EIS data/DC data selectable)



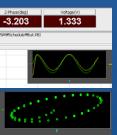
Multichannel Real Time Graph

User can control and monitor for specific channel in details and he/she can monitor data in VOI(value of interest) window and channel status in one window. Real time graph's X, Y axis format will be changed per technique automatically. It can be defined by user's demand per technique.



For experiment using sequence file or batch file, user can designate X,Y parameter on three different real time graph. The real time graph's format can be also selected. The channel number which you control can be changed in this window. Even if you control the channel in this mode, you can also monitor and control the same channel in this control panel at same

The real time graph and VOI will be changed _____ depending on DC test or impedance test automatically. The virtual control panel always displays the graph for recent test result. For impedance measurement, wave monitor will be displayed on real time graph to check wave's quality. This monitor can be switched to Lissajous(I vs. E) plot.





Smart Manager's graph function is to simplify the operation. There are 3 kinds of graph per each experiment. You can change X, Y1, Y2, Y3, Y4 axis parameter as you want. Each graph provides shortcut buttons. When you click these buttons, the format of the graph will be changed accordingly.







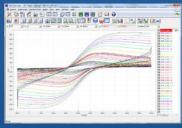
In DC and Cycle graph, whenever you click or 💃 , the parameters which are related to current such as current, capacity, energy, power, load, etc., are changed into calculated specific value or density value, respectively.



: value divided by active area

1) DC Graph

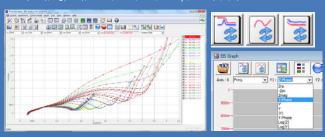
- For general data display
- 4 shortcut buttons: İ vs. V, E vs. LogI, V, I vs. time, V vs. Q
- Graph parameters: time, Eref, I, Eoc, Id, Aux1, Aux2, Aux3, temp, LogI, Load, ChQ, DchQ, ChQs, DchQs, Ch P, Dch P, Ch-Wh, Dch-Wh, Sum Wh, Sum Q, Sum |Q|, |Q|, Rp, dQ/dV

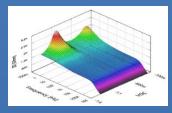




2) EIS Graph

- For EIS data display
- 3 shortcut buttons: Nyquist plot , Bode plot, Cs vs. frequency
- Graph parameters: Frequency, Zre, -Zim, Zmag, Zph, Y', Yimg,
 Y, |Y|, Yph, LogZ, LogY, Rs(R-C), Cs(R-C), Rp(R|C), Cp(R|C), Rs(R-L),
 Ls(R-L), Q(R-L), time, Vdc, Idc, temp, Aux(1,2,3)

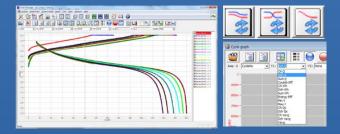




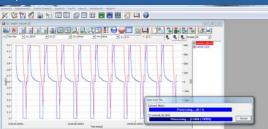
3D Bode Plot by ZMAN Technique used: Potentiodynamic Impedance Measurement By Using A Corrosion Cell

3) Cycle Graph

- For battery cycle data display
- 3 shortcut buttons: cycle capacity, cycle average, Log(cycle No) vs. depth of discharge plot.
- Graph parameters: cycle number, Ch Q, Dch Q, Sum Q, Coulomb Eff, Ch-Wh, Dch-Wh, Sum Wh, Energy Eff, MinV, MaxV, ChQs, DchQ, ChVavq, DchVavq, Vavq



■ Data Export to ASCII & Excel File



Selectable between 'Convert data on graph only' and 'Convert selected

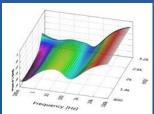
Data Analysis Software

ZIVE data file can be used for analysis by using external IVMAN $^{\text{TM}}$ software for DC analysis, IVMAN DA $^{\text{TM}}$ software for battery data analysis, IVMAN PA $^{\text{TM}}$ software for photo-voltaic cell data analysis and ZMAN $^{\text{TM}}$ software for EIS data analysis without license.

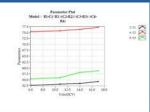
ZMAN™ EIS Data Analysis Software

- Model simulation and fitting
- 2D- and 3D-Bode- and Nyquist plots
- Automatic equivalent circuit model search function
- Project concept to handle multiple EIS data analysis
- Parameter plot from fitted elements value
- Compatible with data format from Zahner, Gamry, Ametek etc. (License code is needed.)
- Various weighting algorithm
- Model library and user model
- KK plot
- Batch fitting for project data
- Impedance parameter simulation
- Interpolate bad data
- Black-Nichols plot
- 3D graph setting option
- Improved model editor
- Application model library for automatic searching
- · Parameter simulation of model
- Genetic algorithm option for initial guessing
- Automatic initial guessing
- Trace movie function on fitting
- Free for ZIVE's data format(*.seo, *.wis) analysis (No license code required.)
- Circle fitting
- Data editing available (insert, delete, edit)
- Add/subtract element parameters
- Add/subtract model parameters
- Impedance, Z in polar, admittance, Y in Polar, modulus, M in polar, dielectric constant, E in polar. data display
- Empty cell capacitance calculation
- Find file function
- Data replacement by formula function
- Cursor data display
- Model finding result automatic sorting by Chi square value
- R, C R, L R, Q preview & graphic
- ZHIT function
- Mott-Schottky analysis
- Donor density vs. Vfb graph
- C vs. voltage graph

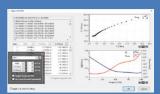




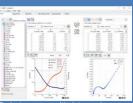
3D Bode plot for series measurement



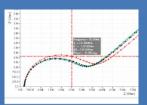
Parameter plo



Importing 3rd parties ASCII data fil



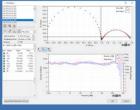
Project manager with data preview



Cursor data display



Data replacement by formula function



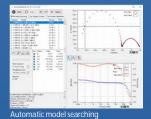
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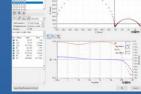
Fitting display

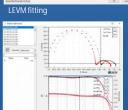


Charles (American)
Count (American)
Coun

Model editor & model library



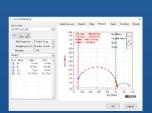




Parameter simulation



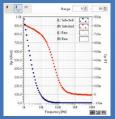
Finding data file menu



Circular fitting



2D Nyquist plot

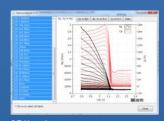


Rp,Cp vs frequency (R|C)



Donor density vs. Vfb graph and analysi





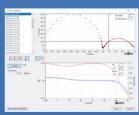
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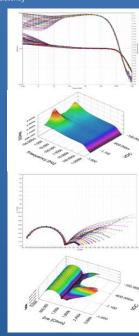
2D Bode plot



Empty cell capacitano



KK consistence



Bode & Nyquist overlay & 3D plots

IVMAN™ DC Data Analysis Software



IVMAN™ software package consists of

- IVMAN utilities
- IVMAN differential analysis software
- IVMAN photo voltaic cell analysis.
- IVMAN Tafel analysis IVMAN extractor
- IVMAN peak find module

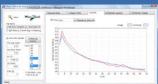


IVMAN DA™ Battery Test Data Analysis Software

- Battery test data analysis
- Electrochemical voltage spectroscopy (dQ/dV vs. V)
- Voltage vs. Capacity analysis (V vs. Q)
- Cycle graph (Q vs. cycle)
- Differential voltage graph (dV/dQ vs. Q)





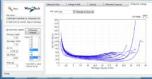


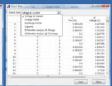
V vs. Q



Cycle graph

dQ/dV vs. V



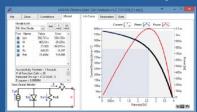


dV/dQ vs. Q

Export ASCII file



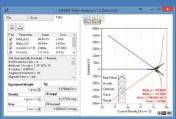
IVMAN™ Photovoltaic Cell Analysis



- Automatic analysis of parameters
- open circuit voltage, open circuit current, max. power, efficiency photo induced current, diode quality factor, series resistance, etc.

IVMAN TA™ Tafel Analysis

• Simple Tafel calculation



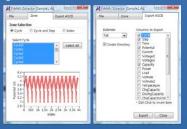


IVMAN™ Main Software

- Ideal for DC corrosion data analysis and electro-analytical data analysis
- Initial guessing function on Tafel analysis
- Polarization resistance fitting
- 3D graph
- Find peak function
- Interpolation, differentiation, integration etc.
- Reporting function

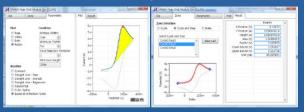
IVMAN EX™ Extractor

- Extracting data by cycle number or step
- Exporting ASCII file



IVMAN PF™ Peak Find Module

• Independent peak finding software



Optional Accessories

- Power Booster
- for high voltage/high current application
- modular type design
- EIS capability
- sine wave simulation available



- Universal Electrode Holder
- electrode and glass vial are not included.



- Faraday Cage
- size : 300 x 300 x 398mm(WxDxH)



• Permeation Cell



PMC1 Standard Type



WPMC1 Water-Jacketed Type

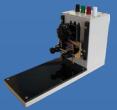
- Battery Jig & Coin Cell Jig
- for cylindrical cell and/or coin cell
- 4 probe type





- Pouch Cell Ji
- pull-down or banana connector type contact
- 4 contact point type (Kelvin probe)





- Through-Plane Conductivity Test Jig
- for through plane conductivity measurement
- 2 probe type

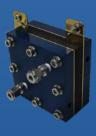


- Single Cell Hardware Fixture
- for PEMFC and DMFC
- max. temp. : 120°C or 180°C
- active area:
- 5, 9, 25, 50, 100cm²
- MEA is not included.



hardware fixture
- material : PEEK(cell body),
platinum(wire)

- operating temp. : up to 130°C





• Pt Plate Electrode



• Photo Echem Cell Kit



PCFII

Specification

Main System		
PC communication	USB2.0 high speed	
Line voltage	100~240VAC, 50/60Hz, 1Amp	
Max. channel number	8 independent channels per unit	
Max. channel	32 channels (4 units) expandable per PC	
Size/weight	448.7x277.3x535.4mm(WxHxD)/29kg(8ch)	

System		
Cell cable	1 meter shielded type(standard)	
	working, reference, counter,	
	working sense	
Control	DSP with FPGA	
DAC	2x16bit DAC(50MHz) for bias & scan	
	1X16bit DAC(1MHz) for analog output	
Data acquisition	2x16bit ADCs(500kHz) for voltage, current	
ADC	1x16bit ADCs(250kHz) for auxiliary voltage	
	and temperature reading	
Calibration	Automatic	
Filter selection	4ea(5Hz, 1kHz, 500kHz, 5MHz)	
Scan rate	0~200V/sec in common mode	
	0~5000V/sec in fast mode	
LED indicator	Busy, Run	
Max. output power	50Watt per channel	
Internal data memory	542,000 points	

Power Amplifier(CE)		
Power	50Watt(10V@5A)	
Compliance voltage	±10V	
Max. current	±5A	
Control speed selection	8ea	
Bandwidth	1MHz	
Slew rate	10V/usec	

Potentiostat Mode (voltage control)		
Voltage control		
Control voltage range	±10V, ±1V, ±100mV	
Voltage resolution	16 bit per each range	
Voltage accuracy	±1mV ±0.05% of setting(gain x1)	
Max. scan range	±10V vs. ref. E	
Current measurement		
Current range	11 ranges(auto/manual setting)	
	5nA~5A	
. <u> </u>	500pA with gain	
Current resolution	16 bit	
	150uA, 15uA, 1.5uA, 150nA, 15nA, 1.5nA	
	150pA, 15pA, 1.5pA, 150fA, 15fA	
Current accuracy	±10pA ±0.1% f.s.(gain x1)>500nA	

Galvanostat Mode (current control)	
Current control	
Control current range	max. ±5A
	± full scale depending on selected range
Current resolution	16 bit
	150uA, 15uA, 1.5uA, 150nA, 15nA, 1.5nA
	150pA, 15pA, 1.5pA, 150fA, 15fA
Current accuracy	±10pA ±0.1% f.s.(gain x1)>500nA f.s.
Voltage measurement	
Voltage range	10V, 1V, 100mV
Voltage resolution	16 bit
	0.3mV, 30uV, 3uV
Voltage accuracy	±1mV ±0.05% of reading(gain x1)

Electrometer		
Max. input voltage	±10V	
Input impedance	2x101Ω 4.5pF	
Bandwidth	>22MHz	
CMRR	>114dB	

EIS(Internal FRA) for System	
Frequency range	10uHz~1MHz
Frequency accuracy	<0.01%
Frequency resolution	5000/decade
Amplitude	0.1mV~5Vrms(Potentiostatic)
	0.1~70% f.s.(Galvanostatic)
Mode	Static EIS: Potentiostatic, Galvanostatic, Pseudogalvanostatic, OCP Dynamic EIS: Potentiodynamic, Galvanodynamic Fixed frequency impedance: Potentiostatic, Galvanostatic, Potentiodynamic, Galvanodynamic Multisine EIS: Potentiostatic, Galvanostatic Intermittent PEIS/GEIS

Interfaces for System	
Auxiliary port	
Digital output	3(open collector)
Digital input	2(photo coupler)
Auxiliary voltage inputs	3 analog inputs: ±10V
	For measurement of WE vs. CE
	CE vs. RE or other signal
Analog output	1 analog output: ±10V
	For stirrer, MFC, RDE, etc.
Misc. port	
Sig generator output	1 analog output for FRA output or
	waveform generation output
Peripheral communication	I2C to control external devices
Temp. measurement	1 K-type thermocouple input
Zero Resistance Ammeter	5nA ~ 5A ranges

Software	
Max. step per experiment	1000
Shutdown safety limits	Voltage, current, temperature, etc.
Max. sampling rate	2usec or 3usec depending on data point number
Min. sampling time	Unlimited
Sampling condition	Time, dV/dt, dI/dt, temperature, etc.

PC Requirement	
Operating system	Windows 7/8/10(32bit/64bit OS)
PC specification	Pentium4, RAM 1GB or higher
Display	1600x900 high color or higher
USB	High speed 2.0

General	
Dummy cell	One external dummy cell included
Thermocouple	K-type, 1.5 meter long(option)
Auxiliary cable	Option
Misc. cable	Option
The specifications are subject to change without notice.	

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Designing the Solution for Electrochemistry





WonATech Co., Ltd.
7, Neunganmal 1-gil, Seocho-gu,
Seoul, 06801, Korea
Phone: +82-2-578-6516
Fax: +82-576-2635
e-mail) sales@wonatech.com
website: www.wonatech.com





